

SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR.
REVISED SEMESTER PATTERN SYLLABUS
M.A.I (ENTIRE SOCIOLOGY)

(w. e. f. June 2013)

Group E : Core Courses

- I Development of Sociological Thought
- II Sociology of Indian Society

Group E1 : Elective Courses
(Select Any Two)

- I Sociology of Health
- II Urban Society in India
- III Gender and Society
- IV Environment and Society

**M. A. PART I
COMPULSORY COURSE PAPER I**

THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIOLOGICAL THOUGHT - I

Objectives :

- i) To equip the students with an understanding of historical, socio-economic and intellectual forces in the emergence of sociological theory.
- ii) To equip the students with contribution of four prominent thinkers i.e. Karl Marx, Emile Durkheim, Max Weber and Vilfredo Pareto
- iii) To develop analytical and interpretative ability of the students.

Semester - I

1. Origin of Sociological Theory :Historical, Socio-economic and Intellectual Forces.

- a) Traditional feudal economy and society in Europe: Characteristics.
- b) French revolution, Industrial revolution, emergence of capitalism and its impact on economy and society.
- c) The enlightenment and its impact on thinking and reasoning

2. Karl Marx

- a) Karl Marx : Intellectual background
- b) Dialectical materialism as a perspective of change : its features and laws
- c) Historical materialism: mode of production – base and superstructure – economic determinism - transformation of human society through different stages.
- d) Analysis of capitalism: emergence and development of industrial capitalism - surplus value –alienation.
- e) Views on the state : the state in relation to classes - future of the state after proletariat revolution
- f) Theory of ideology: ideology as a part of superstructure and its role.

3. Emile Durkheim:

- a) Emile Durkheim : intellectual background
- b) Contribution to the methodology of sociology : sociology as a science-concept of social fact, methodological rules

- c) Division of labour : mechanical and organic solidarity - explanation of increasing division of labour in terms of its causes and function - pathological forms of division of labour
- d) Theory of suicide: review of earlier theories of suicide – causes of suicide - types of suicide and distinctive sociological interpretation of suicide.
- e) Theory of Religion: refutation of earlier theories of religion- Durkheim's definition of 'Religion' – analysis of totemism as the most elementary religion and its sociological interpretation, analysis of religion - social functions religion.

4. Max Weber:

- a) Max Weber : intellectual background
- b) Contribution to the methodology of social sciences : distinctive nature of social realities –sociology as an interpretative science -concepts of 'Verstehen' and 'Ideal Types'
- c) Theory of social Action : concept of social action - types of social action – interpretive understanding of social action
- d) Views on capitalism: analysis of modern capitalism - protestant ethic and emergence of capitalism. role of ideas and values in social change
- e) Theory of authority : power and authority – types of authority: bases of their legitimacy, their distinctive features, methods of administration and modes of inheritance
- f) Concept of Bureaucracy: capitalism, growing rationalism and emergence of modern bureaucracy –Weberian model of bureaucracy - relationship between political leaders and bureaucracy. Concept of 'status','class'and'power'

Essential Readings :

Abraham Francis & Morgan G.H. : Sociological thought, Macmillan India Pvt. Ltd, Delhi.

Abraham Francis : Modern Sociological Theory - An introduction, Oxford University Press.

Aron, Reymond (1965-67) : Main Currents in Sociological Thought, Vol. I and II, Penguin.

Coser, Lewis A. (1977) : Masters of Sociological Thought, Harcourt Base, New York.

Fletcher, Ronald (1971) : The Making of Sociology, Vol. I and II, Michael Joseph Ltd., London

Giddens, Anthony (1971) : Capitalism and Modern Social Theory - An analysis of the writings of Marx, Durkheim and Weber, Cambridge University Press

Hughes, John A., Martin, Peter J. and Sharrock, W. W. (1995) : Understanding Classical Sociology - Marx, Durkheim and Weber, Sage, London.

Morrison, Ken (1995) : Marx, Durkheim and Weber-Formations of Modern Sociological Thought, Sage, New Delhi.

Nisbet (1966) : The Sociological Tradition, Heinemann Educational Books Ltd., London.

Parsons, Talcott (1937-1949) : The Structure of Social Action, Vol. I and II, McGraw Hill, New York

Turner Jonathan: The Structure of Sociological Theory

Yakhot, O. Spirin A. (1971) : The Basic Principles of Dialectical and Historical Materialism, Progress Publishers, Mosco.

Zeitlin, Irving M. (1969) : Ideology and the Development of Sociological Theory, Prentice - Hall, New Delhi.

Zeitlin, Irving M. (1969) Rethinking Sociology , Prentice - Hall, New Delhi.

THE DEVELOPMENT OF SOCIOLOGICAL THOUGHT - II

Semester - II

1. Herbert Spencer

- a) His life and times
- b) Theory of evolution
- c) Social Darwinism
- d) Organic Analogy
- e) Functionalism and Individualism

2. George Simmel

- a) Intellectual background
- b) Perspective on human culture
- c) Simmel's methodology
- d) Concept of formal Sociology
- e) Simmel's dialectical approach

3. Vilfredo Pareto

- a) Vilfredo Pareto : Intellectual background
- b) Contribution to methodology : Logico-experimental method
- c) Logical and non-logical Action: classification –explanation of non-logical actions in terms of his theory of residues and derivations.
- d) Classification of residues and derivations
- e) Theory of social change: elites and masses – types of elites - circulation of elites.

4. Talcott Parsons

- a) Intellectual background
- b) Social action
- c) Pattern variables
- d) Social stratification: class, gender and race
- e) Social system

Essential Readings :

Abraham Francis & Morgan G.H. : Sociological thought, Macmillan India Pvt. Ltd, Delhi.

Abraham Francis : Modern Sociological Theory - An introduction, Oxford University Press.

Aron, Reymond (1965-67) : Main Currents in Sociological Thought, Vol. I and II, Penguin.

Coser, Lewis A. (1977) : Masters of Sociological Thought, Harcourt Base, New York.

Fletcher, Ronald (1971) : The Making of Sociology, Vol. I and II, Michael Joseph Ltd., London

Giddens, Anthony (1971) : Capitalism and Modern Social Theory - An analysis of the writings of Marx, Durkheim and Weber, Cambridge University Press

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Nisbet (1966) : The Sociological Tradition, Heinemann Educational Books Ltd., London.

Parsons, Talcott (1937-1949) : The Structure of Social Action, Vol. I and II, McGraw Hill, New York

Retzer George

Turner Jonathan: The Structure of Sociological Theory

Yakhot, O. Spirin A. (1971) : The Basic Principles of Dialectical and Historical Materialism, Progress Publishers, Mosco.

Zeitlin, Irving M. (1969) : Ideology and the Development of Sociological Theory, Prentice - Hall, New Delhi.

Zeitlin, Irving M. (1969) Rethinking Sociology , Prentice - Hall, New Delhi.

M.A. Part I :

Group E, Paper II :

SOCIOLOGY OF INDIAN SOCIETY - I

Objectives :

- (i) To outline the ethnic, philosophical and historical formation of Indian society.
- (ii) To introduce the approaches and perspectives on sociological studies in Indian Society.
- (iii) To introduce the methodological background of sociological studies in Indian society.
- (iv) To analyze the role of democracy and secularism for nation building.

Semester – I

- (1) Philosophical and historical foundations of Indian society.**
- (2) Unity in diversity in Indian society**
- (3) Emergence and development of sociology 'as a discipline' in India.**
- (4) Theoretical approaches and perspectives in Indian sociological studies :**
 - (a) Indological / Textual: G.S. Ghurye and Louis Dumont.
 - (b) Structural – functionalism: M.N. Srinivas and S.C. Dube.
 - (c) Marxism: D.P. Mukerji and A.R. Desai .
 - (d) Subaltern: B.R. Ambedkar and David Hardiman.

Essential Readings :

- Desai A.R. : "Relevance of the Marxist approach to the study of Indian Sociology in", Sociological Bulletin, Delhi, 1980.
- Desai A.R. : Peasant Struggles in India, Oxford, Bombay, 1979.
- Dhanagare D.N. : Indian Society - Themes and Perspectives, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1993.
- Dube S.C. : The Indian Village, Routledge, London, 1967.
- Dumont Louis : Homo Hierarchicus - The Caste System and its Implications, Vikas, New Delhi, 1970.
- Ghurye G.S. : Caste and Race in India, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1969.
- Guha Ranjit, (Ed) : Sub-altern Studies - Writings on South Asian History and Society, Oxford, Delhi, 1982.
- Hardiman David : Peasants and Usurers in Western India, Oxford, London, 1996.
- Karve Iravai : Kinship Organization in India, Deccan College, Poona, 1953.
- Kosambi D.D. : The Culture and Civilisation of Ancient India in Historical Outline, Vikas, Delhi, 1970.

Murkherjee Ramkrishna : Sociology of Indian Sociology, Allied, Bombay 1979.

Nagla B.K. : Indian Sociological Thought, Rawat Publication, Jaipur

Prabhu P.H. : Hindu Social Organization - A Study in Socio-psychological and Indological Foundations, 5th edn., Popular, Bombay, 1961.

Srinivas M.N. : Caste in Modern India, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1964.

References :

Chekki D.A. : The Sociology of Contemporary India, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1978.

Das Veena, (Ed) : Mirrors of Violence - Communities, Roits and Survivors in South Asia, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1990.

Desai A.R. : Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Oxford, Bombay, 1948.

Dumont and Pocock : For a Sociology of India - A Rejoinder to Bailey : Contributions to Indian Sociology, Vol. IV, 1960.

Ghugare Suryakant B. : Veerashaivism in India, Sadhana Book Stall, Gadhinglaj Dist. Kolhapur, 1995.

Ishwaran K. : Religion and Society among the Lingayats of South India, Vikas, Delhi, 1983.

Mandelbaum David : Society in India, Popular, Bombay, 1972.

Modi Ishwar (Ed.) : Emerging Trends in Indian Sociology, Vol. I, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1986.

Mukherjee Ramkrishna : Six Villages of Bengal, Popular, Bombay, 1958.

Sangave Vilas : Jain Community, 2nd edn., Popular, Bombay, 1983.

Srinivas M.N. : India's Villages, Asia, Bombay, 1960.

T.K.N. Unnithan, Yogendra Singh, Narendra Singhi and Indra Drva (Editors) : Sociology of India, Prentice-Hall of India Private Ltd., Delhi, 1967.

*Contributions to Indian Sociology (relevant papers and articles)

गजेंद्रगड व्ही. एन. - भारतीय समाजशास्त्र, फडके प्रकाशन, कोल्हापूर १९९३

गजेंद्रगड व्ही. एन. व मारुलकर व्ही. एस - समकालिन भारतीय समाजशास्त्र, फडके प्रकाशन, कोल्हापूर २०००.

घुगरे सुर्यकांत : वीरशैव व इतर धर्म आणि समाज, दुसरी आवृत्ती, साधना बुक स्टॉल, गडहिंग्लज जि. कोल्हापूर, २०००.

SOCIOLOGY OF INDIAN SOCIETY - II

Semester - II

(1) The major contributions of :

- (a) Radhakamal Mukherjee : i) concern about environmental study ii) concept of value iii) regional sociology
- (b) Iravati Karve : culture
- (c) Yogendra Singh : modernisation of Indian tradition
- (d) Ramkrishna Mukherjee : i) analysis of theory & method ii) historical development of Indian society

(2) Contemporary social movements :

- a) Women's movements.
- b) Peasant's movements.
- c) Dalit movements.
- d) Environmental movements.

(3) Marriage, family and kinship usages in Indian society.

(4) Sociological research in India (fields and studies)

- a) Nationalism and secularism.
- b) Caste and ethnic studies.
- c) Rural and urban studies.
- d) Studies in religion.
- e) Recent sociological research and studies in Maharashtra.

Essential Readings :

Desai A.R. : "Relevance of the Marxist approach to the study of Indian Sociology in", Sociological Bulletin, Delhi, 1980.

Desai A.R. : Peasant Struggles in India, Oxford, Bombay, 1979.

Dhanagare D.N. : Indian Society - Themes and Perspectives, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1993.

Dube S.C. : The Indian Village, Routledge, London, 1967.

Dumont Louis : Homo Hierarchicus - The Caste System and its Implications, Vikas, New Delhi, 1970.

Ghurye G.S. : Caste and Race in India, Popular Prakashan, Bombay, 1969.

Guha Ranjit, (Ed) : Sub-altern Studies - Writings on South Asian History and Society, Oxford, Delhi, 1982.

Hardiman David : Peasants and Usurers in Western India, Oxford, London, 1996.

Karve Irvai : Kinship Organization in India, Deccan College, Poona, 1953.

Kosambi D.D. : The Culture and Civilisation of Ancient India in Historical Outline, Vikas, Delhi, 1970.

Murkherjee Ramkrishna : Sociology of Indian Sociology, Allied, Bombay 1979.

Nagla B.K. : Indian Sociological Thought, Rawat Publication, Jaipur

Prabhu P.H. : Hindu Social Organization - A Study in Socio-psychological and Indological Foundations, 5th edn., Popular, Bombay, 1961.

Srinivas M.N. : Caste in Modern India, Asia Publishing House, Bombay, 1964.

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Chekki D.A. : The Sociology of Contemporary India, Sterling Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1978.

Das Veena, (Ed) : Mirrors of Violence - Communities, Roits and Survivors in South Asia, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 1990.

Desai A.R. : Social Background of Indian Nationalism, Oxford, Bombay, 1948.

Dumont and Pocock : For a Sociology of India - A Rejoinder to Bailey : Contributions to Indian Sociology, Vol. IV, 1960.

Ghugare Suryakant B. : Veerashaivism in India, Sadhana Book Stall, Gadhinglaj Dist. Kolhapur, 1995.

Ishwaran K. : Religion and Society among the Lingayats of South India, Vikas, Delhi, 1983.

Mandelbaum David : Society in India, Popular, Bombay, 1972.

Modi Ishwar (Ed.) : Emerging Trends in Indian Sociology, Vol. I, Rawat Publications, Jaipur, 1986.

Mukherjee Ramkrishna : Six Villages of Bengal, Popular, Bombay, 1958.

Sangave Vilas : Jain Community, 2nd edn., Popular, Bombay, 1983.

Srinivas M.N. : India's Villages, Asia, Bombay, 1960.

T.K.N. Unnithan, Yogendra Singh, Narendra Singhi and Indra Drva (Editors) : Sociology of India, Prentice-Hall of India Private Ltd., Delhi, 1967.

*Contributions to Indian Sociology (relevant papers and articles)

गजेंद्रगड व्ही. एन. - भारतीय समाजशास्त्र, फडके प्रकाशन, कोल्हापूर १९९३

गजेंद्रगड व्ही. एन. व मारुलकर व्ही. एस - समकालिन भारतीय समाजशास्त्र, फडके प्रकाशन, कोल्हापूर २०००.

घुगरे सुर्यकांत : वीरशैव व इतर धर्म आणि समाज, दुसरी आवृत्ती, साधना बुक स्टॉल, गडहिंग्लज जि. कोल्हापूर, २०००.

M.A. Part I
Group E1, Paper I :
SOCIOLOGY OF HEALTH - I

Objectives :

- i. To introduce the students the concepts of health and impress upon them that health is primarily a social science subject than of medical science.
- ii. To Understand the interrelationship between society and health.
- iii. To understand the problems of health in India.

Semester – I

I) Field of sociology of health

- a) Definition, scope and aim of sociology of health
- b) Concept of health and its various dimensions.
- c) Health and its relationship to other social institutions: marriage, family, education, religion.
- d) Sociological perspectives on health: - I) functional II) conflict III) interactions IV) labelling

II) Basic concepts in sociology of health

- a) Disease and illness
- b) Sick role and patient role
- c) Social aetiology and social epidemiology
- d) Preventive and social medicine.
- e) Health care and health statistics

III) Determinants of illness in modern society

- a) Changing food habits
- b) Working conditions
- c) Lack of exercise
- d) Stress and tensions: mental illness

IV) Causes of illness, modes of therapy and systems of medicine

- a) Causes of illness: social, cultural and psychological.
- b) Modes of therapy: curative, preventive and rehabilitative.

- c) Systems of medicine in India: ayurveda, unani, allopathy, homeopathy and their different approaches to health.
- d) Alternative medicine system : i) naturopathy ii) ethno medicine

Essential readings

- Albrecht, Gary L. and Fitzpatrick, R. 1994. Quality of life in health care: Advances in medical sociology. Mumbai: Jai press.
- Basu S.C. 1991. Hand book of preventive and social medicine 2nd edition, Current Books International, Calcutta.
- Coe . Rodney M .1970. Sociology of Medicine, New York: McGraw Hill.
- Cockerham , William C, 1997, Medical Sociology New Jersey : Prentice Hall
- Cockerham, William C, 1997 Reading in Medical Sociology , New Jersey Prentice Hall.
- Conrad , Peter et al. 2000. Handbook of medical sociology , New Jersey : Prentice Hall.
- David Armstrong 1983. An outline of sociology as applied to medicine 2nd edition. Wright PSG Bristol London Boston .
- Lal Sheokumar and Chandani Ambika 1987. Medical care; Readings in medical sociology Jainson publication New Delhi.
- Mechanic David,1978, Medical Sociology 2nd edition Newyork,Free press.
- Marulkar Vijay : Miraj Medical Complex : A Sociological Study, Unpublished Ph.D. theses , Shivaji university,Kolhapur,2001.
- Park K .2002. Textbook of Preventive and Social medicine; 20th edition Banarasidas Bhanot publishers, Jabalapur,
- Ratan Vidya, 1992. Handbook of preventive and social medicine (Community Medicine)9th edition, Jaypee brothers medical Publishers(P) Ltd. New Delhi.
- Venkataratnam, R.1979.Medical sociology in an Indian setting, Madras: Macmillan.

References:-

- Bhasin Veena-1994. People, Health and Disease: The Indian scenario. Delhi, KamlaRaj Enterprises.
- Bose Ashish and Desai P.B.(eds) 1983. Studies in Social Dynamics of Health care, Delhi; Hindustan.
- Calnan M.1987. Health and Illness, The Lay Perspective , Landon; Tavistock.
- Gupta Giri Raj. (ed): 1981. Main currents in Indian Sociology (iv, The social and cultural context of Medicine in India), Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
- ICSSR,A survey of research in sociology and social Anthropology – volume II 1974. Popular Prakashan, Bombay.pp 401 – 430

Janes Linda J. 1994. The social context of Health and Health work, London The Macmillan press Ltd.

Nagla Madhu. 1998. Medical sociology. (A Study of Professional and their clients) Printwell publishers, Jaipur.

Oommen, T.K.1978, Doctors and nurses: A study in occupational role structure, New Delhi. Mcmillan.

Pokama K.L. 1994. Social Beliefs, cultural practices in Health and Disease, Rawat Publications, New Delhi.

Schaefer T. Richard and Lamm P. Robert 1999. Sociology 6th edition, Tata McGraw Hill publishing company, New Delhi, pp 482 –489

SOCIOLOGY OF HEALTH - II

Semester – II

I) Hospital

- a) Meaning, type and functions of hospital.
- b) Hospital as a social organization.
- c) Doctors, nurses, Para- medical and their relationship to patients.
- d) Role of medical social worker.

II) Community health.

- a) Meaning & nature of community health.
- b) Community health problems in India.
- c) Health programmes in India.
- d) Public health care systems in India:
 - I) Village health guides, local dais and anganwadi workers.
 - II) Primary health centres. rural hospitals and district hospitals.

III) Personal and community agencies in health care

- a) Personal hygiene (Rural-urban)
- b) Proper waste disposal
- c) Voluntary health agencies and their functions
- d) Integrated health service

IV) Health and state

- a) Health as a fundamental right.
- b) Health policy of the Government of India.
- c) Financing of health care and health insurance.
- d) Food and drug adulteration.
- e) Health administration in India: centre, state and district Levels.
- f) Medical council of India and Indian medical association – issues of consumer protection and the Government.

Essential readings

- Albrecht, Gary L. and Fitzpatrick, R. 1994. Quality of life in health care: Advances in medical sociology. Mumbai: Jai press.
- Basu S.C. 1991. Hand book of preventive and social medicine 2nd edition, Current Books International, Calcutta.
- Coe . Rodney M .1970. Sociology of Medicine, New York: McGraw Hill.
- Cockerham , William C, 1997, Medical Sociology New Jersey : Prentice Hall
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- Conrad , Peter et al. 2000. Handbook of medical sociology , New Jersey : Prentice Hall.
- David Armstrong 1983. An outline of sociology as applied to medicine 2nd edition. Wright PSG Bristol London Boston .
- Lal Sheokumar and Chandani Ambika 1987. Medical care; Readings in medical sociology Jainson publication New Delhi.
- Mechanic David,1978, Medical Sociology 2nd edition Newyork,Free press.
- Marulkar Vijay : Miraj Medical Complex : A Sociological Study, Unpublished Ph.D. theses , Shivaji university,Kolhapur,2001.
- Park K .2002. Textbook of Preventive and Social medicine; 20th edition Banarasidas Bhanot publishers, Jabalapur,
- Ratan Vidya, 1992. Handbook of preventive and social medicine (Community Medicine)9th edition, Jaypee brothers medical Publishers(P) Ltd. New Delhi.
- Venkataratnam, R.1979.Medical sociology in an Indian setting, Madras: Macmillan.

References:-

- Bhasin Veena-1994. People, Health and Disease: The Indian scenario. Delhi, KamlaRaj Enterprises.
- Bose Ashish and Desai P.B.(eds) 1983. Studies in Social Dynamics of Health care, Delhi; Hindustan.
- Calnan M.1987. Health and Illness, The Lay Perspective , Landon; Tavistock.
- Gupta Giri Raj. (ed): 1981. Main currents in Indian Sociology (iv, The social and cultural context of Medicine in India), Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
- ICSSR,A survey of research in sociology and social Anthropology – volume II 1974. Popular Prakashan, Bombay.pp 401 – 430
- Janes Linda J. 1994. The social context of Health and Health work, London The Macmillan press Ltd.

Nagla Madhu. 1998. Medical sociology. (A Study of Professional and their clients) Printwell publishers, Jaipur.

Oommen, T.K.1978, Doctors and nurses: A study in occupational role structure, New Delhi. Mcmillan.

Pokama K.L. 1994. Social Beliefs, cultural practices in Health and Disease, Rawat Publications, New Delhi.

Schaefer T. Richard and Lamm P. Robert 1999. Sociology 6th edition, Tata McGraw Hill publishing company, New Delhi, pp 482 –489

M.A. Part – I (Sociology)

Group E 1 – Paper – II

URBAN SOCIETY IN INDIA - I

Objective -

- 1) To acquaint the students with basic concepts in urban Sociology and review urban ecological theories.
- 2) To understand the process of Urbanization and its consequence.
- 3) To analyse different Urban problems in India

Semester – I

I. Approaches to study urban society :

- a) The traditional ecological approach of Park, Burgess and McKenzie.
- b) Spatial models inspired by this school-concentric zone model, sector model, multi-nuclear model.
- c) Critiques of this approach- Nihan Walter Firey.
- d) Neo-ecological school and its Critique.

II The Urban as a cultural form :

- a) Simmel- The metropolis and mental life
- b) Wirth- Urbanism as a way of life
- c) Redfield- The rural- urban continuum
- d) Gans- Urban villages

III Pre-industrial cities

- a) Various dimensions of social structure- demographic and ecological, social dimensions- marriage, family, religion
- b) Various dimensions of social structure- economic, political.
- c) Brief sketches of traditional cities e.g. roman cities, muslim cities, etc.

IV Urban sociology in India

- a) Perspectives, research needs and emerging trends in urbanization.
- b) Factors of urbanization
- c) Urban community
- d) Process of urbanisation in India

Essential books.

Castells Manuel, 1977 : The Urban Question- A Marxist Approach; Edward Arnold, London.

Gilbert Alan and Gugler Josef, (ed), 2000, Cities, Poverty and Development- Urbanization in the Third World; Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Gugler Josef, (ed), 1988, The Urbanization of the Third World, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Gugler Josef, (ed.), 1996, The Urban Transformation of the Developing World; Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Gugler Josef, (ed.) 1997, Cities in the Developing World; Oxford University Press, New York.

Gugler Josef, 1996, Urbanization of Africa, South of the Sahara : New Identities in Conflict; in Gugler Josef, (ed.) 1996, Cities in the Developing World; Oxford University Press, New York.

Hall Tim, 1998, Urban Geography; Routledge, London.

Kosambi Meera, 1994, Urbanisation and Urban Development in India, ICSSR, New Delhi.

Pickvance C. G., (ed), 1976, Urban Sociology, Critical Essays; Methuen, London.

Ramachandran R., 1991, Urbanization and Urban Systems in India, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Rao M. S. A. (ed.), 1974, Urban Sociology in India, Orient Longman, Hyderabad.

Saunders Peter, 1981, Social Theory and the Urban Question; Hutchionnson, London.

Sjoberg Gideon, 1960, The Pre-industrial City; The Free Press, Illinois.

Reference Books

Das Veena, (ed), 2003, Oxford India Companion to Sociology and Social Anthropology; Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Dupont Verinique, et al, 2000, Delhi, Urban Space and Human Destinies; Manohar, RII, Delhi.

Gillbert, Alan, 1982, Cities, Poverty, and Development, Urbanization in the Third World; Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Harvey David, 1989, The Urban Experience, Basil Blackwell, Oxford.

Lebas, Elizabeth, (1982) Urban and Regional Sociology in Advanced Industrial Societies : A Decade of Marxist and Critical Perspectives; vol. 30, No 1, spring.

Safa Helen, (ed), 1982, Towards a Political Economy of Urbanization in the Third World Countries; Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Walton John, 2000, Urban Sociology, in Quah Stella and Sales Arnold (ed), 2000, The International Handbook of Sociology; Sage, London.

Smith Michael Peter, 1984, Transnational Urbanism, Locating Globalization; Blackwell Publishers, Oxford.

Smith Michael Peter, 1984, Cities in Transformation, Class, Capital and the State, Vol. 26, Urban affairs Annual Review; Sage, Beverly Hills.

Sassen Saskia, 1988, The Mobility of Labour and Capital; Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Kendre Balaji (2012), Poverty, Migration and Development : Academic Excellence, New Delhi.

URBAN SOCIETY IN INDIA - II
Semester - II

I Classification of urban cities and towns:

- a) Classification of urban
- b) Need of classification
- c) Bases of classification : - physical , historical
- d) Industry centered development

II Migration streams in India :

- a) Internal migration, marriage migration of females, migration and distance,
- b) Rural/urban flows.
- c) Streams of migration
- d) Pull and push factors of migration

III Urban problems :

Causes and solution, housing, alcoholism, drug addiction, prostitution, aids, slums, environmental pollution and urban poverty

IV Urban planning

- a) Early planning ideas.
- b) Factors affecting planning.
- c) Metropolitan planning, special planning, social planning,
- d) Urban administration

Essential books.

Castells Manuel, 1977 : The Urban Question- A Marxist Approach; Edward Arnold, London.

Gilbert Alan and Gugler Josef, (ed), 2000, Cities, Poverty and Development- Urbanization in the Third World; Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Gugler Josef, (ed), 1988, The Urbanization of the Third World, Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Gugler Josef, (ed.), 1996, The Urban Transformation of the Developing World; Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Gugler Josef, (ed.) 1997, *Cities in the Developing World*; Oxford University Press, New York.

Gugler Josef, 1996, *Urbanization of Africa, South of the Sahara : New Identities in Conflict*; in Gugler Josef, (ed.) 1996, *Cities in the Developing World*; Oxford University Press, New York.

Hall Tim, 1998, *Urban Geography*; Routledge, London.

Kosambi Meera, 1994, *Urbanisation and Urban Development in India*, ICSSR, New Delhi.

Pickvance C. G., (ed), 1976, *Urban Sociology, Critical Essays*; Methuen, London.

Ramachandran R., 1991, *Urbanization and Urban Systems in India*, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Rao M. S. A. (ed.), 1974, *Urban Sociology in India*, Orient Longman, Hyderabad.

Saunders Peter, 1981, *Social Theory and the Urban Question*; Hutchionnson, London.

Sjoberg Gideon, 1960, *The Pre-industrial City*; The Free Press, Illinois.

Reference Books

Das Veena, (ed), 2003, *Oxford India Companion to Sociology and Social Anthropology*; Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Dupont Verinique, et al, 2000, *Delhi, Urban Space and Human Destinies*; Manohar, RII, Delhi.

Gillbert, Alan, 1982, *Cities, Poverty, and Development, Urbanization in the Third World*; Oxford University Press, Oxford.

Harvey David, 1989, *The Urban Experience*, Basil Blackwell, Oxford.

Lebas, Elizabeth, (1982) *Urban and Regional Sociology in Advanced Industrial Societies : A Decade of Marxistand Critical Perspectives*; vol. 30, No 1, spring.

Safa Helen, (ed), 1982, *Towards a Political Economy of Urbanization in the Third World Countries*; Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Walton John, 2000, *Urban Sociology*, in Quah Stella and Sales Arnold (ed), 2000, *The International Handbook of Sociology*; Sage, London.

Smith Michael Peter, 1984, Transnational Urbanism, Locating Globalization; Blackwell Publishers, Oxford.

Smith Michael Peter, 1984, Cities in Transformation, Class, Capital and the State, Vol. 26, Urban affairs Annual Review; Sage, Beverly Hills.

Sassen Saskia, 1988, The Mobility of Labour and Capital; Cambridge University Press, Cambridge.

Kendre Balaji (2012), Poverty, Migration and Development :Academic Excellence, New Delhi.

M.A. PART I
OPTIONAL COURSES :
PAPER III
GENDER AND SOCIETY - I

Objectives:

1. This course focuses on the emergence of women's movements and women's studies in the context of feminist thought and critiques of sociological theories and methodologies.
2. The objective is to trace the evolution of gender as a category of social analysis in the late twentieth century. Major debates that have emerged are also outlined.
3. The format provides for a comparative perspective which encompasses the developed and the developing countries and revolves around issues concerning Indian women.
4. It is hoped that exposure to the course will lead to a better understanding of the social phenomena.

Semester - I

I. Gender and sociological analysis

- a. Concept of sex and gender
- b. Basic concept in feminist analyses :
 - I. Patriarchy
 - II. Sexual division of labour
 - III. Gender roles
 - IV. Socialization

2. Theories of gender relations

- a) Liberal
- b) Radical
- c) Socialist
- d) Marxist
- e) Post modern

2. The emergence of 'gender - studies' from the women's movement (specific reference to the west.)

- a. The background : I. The first wave II. The struggle for suffrage
- b. The second wave : I. Emergence of women's studies
- c. Black feminism and the shift from women to 'gender'.

4 Gender and major social institutions (with ref./Indian Society)

- a. family, caste, kinship, religion
- b. state – policies, programs
- c. Media
- d. Women's participation in politics

Essential books.

Tong Rosemarie - Feminist Thought : A Comprehensive introduction :
West view Press - 1989, PP - 1-50

Whecham, Imelda - Modern Feminist Through: Edinburgh: Edinburgh
University Press : 1977, pp 2-25, 106-124, 144-166.

Myers, Kristen Anderson (ed) Feminist Foundations: Towards
Transforming Sociology; Sage, New Delhi, 1998, PP 1-41, 76-90.

V. Geetha and Rajadurai S.V.: Towards a non-Brahmin Millennium;
Sanaya Calcutta, 1998 (Last Chapter)

Omvedt, Gail: Phule and the Women's Questions in India; Monograph,
whole book.

Clarke, Alice : Gender and Political Economy; OUP, New Delhi, 1995
(Intd. only)

Sarkar Tanika & Urvashi Butalia :Women and the Hindu Rights; New
Delhi; Kali for women 1995, PP 1-9, 244 – 269

Vaid, Sudesh & Sangari Kumkum : Recasting Women, essays in
Colonial Histor; New Delhi, Kali for Women; 1989, PP 1-45 127-179

Chakravanti Uma : Rewriting History; New Delhi, Kali for Women:
1998, Chapter - 3.

Dube Leela - Women and Kinship : New Delhi, Vistaar Publication,
1997, P.P. 49-83.

Desai Neera and Krishnaraj Maithreyi:Women and Society in
India,Ajanta Publication,1987.

Desai Neera and Patel Vibhuti: Indian Women:Change and
challenge;Popular Publication,Mumbai.

Kumar, Radha : History of Doing; New Delhi, Kali for Women, 1993,
Chapter - 3.

Krishnaraj Maithreyi: Women and development, SNTD University
Publication.

Sathyamurthy T.V. (ed.) *Religion Caste, Gender and culture in Contemporary India*; New Delhi: OUP, 1996, PP 87-132.

Mies, Maria & Shiva, Vandana *Ecofemenism*, New Delhi, Kali for Women, 1993 (Intd. only)

Krishnaraj Maitrey (al) *"Gender Population and Development"*, New Delhi, OUP – 1998

Illich Ivan; *"Gender"*, Panthon Book, New York - 1982, Whole book.

Sen Illian; *"Spaces with in the struggle,"* New Delhi - Kali for Women, 1992 (Intd. Only)

Segal Lynne - *'Is the future female ?'* *Troubled Thoughts on Contemporary Feminism*; Virgo Press Pub., London, PP 117 to 161.

Owner David (edt.); *"Sociology after Post-Modernism"*; Sage Pub., London, 1997, PP 40-64 158-172.

Joseph Cherian and Prasad K.V. Eswara : *Women, Work& Equity, The Reality of Gender*; National Labour Institute, New Delhi - 1995.

Dr. Kapur Promilla; *'Empowering the Indian Women'*; Publication Division, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Govt. of India (New Delhi) 2001, PP whole book.

GENDER AND SOCIETY - II

Semester - II

1. Analysis of gender discrimination in India

- a) Work
- b) Health
- c) Education
- d) Politics
- e) Women's rights.

2 The Indian women's movement

- a) Emergence
- b) The post independence phase
- c) Women movement in Maharashtra
- d) Views on women's empowerment - Mahatma phule, Rajashri shahu Maharaj, Tarabai Shinde, Dr. Babasaheb Ambedkar and Maharshi Karve.

3. Gender based problems :

- a) Problems of dowry
- b) Violence against women: i) Criminal- rape, abduction and murder ii) Domestic-dowry, wife beating and sexual abuse iii) Social violence- Female foeticide, eve teasing, refusal property issue,
- c) Measures to control violence against women.

4. Gender and major social issues (With ref. to Indian society)

- a) Gender and development
- b) Gender and panchyatraj
- c) Gender and ecology
- d) Women empowerment

Essential books.

Tong Rosemarie - Feminist Thought : A Comprehensive introduction : West view Press - 1989, PP - 1-50

Whecham, Imelda - Modern Feminist Through: Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press : 1977, pp 2-25, 106-124, 144-166.

Myers, Kristen Anderson (ed) Feminist Foundations: Towards Transforming Sociology; Sage, New Delhi, 1998, PP 1-41, 76-90.

- V. Geetha and Rajadurai S.V.: Towards a non-Brahmin Millennium; Sanaya Calcutta, 1998 (Last Chapter)
- Omvedt, Gail: Phule and the Women's Questions in India; Monograph, whole book.
- Clarke, Alice : Gender and Political Economy; OUP, New Delhi, 1995 (Intd. only)
- Sarkar Tanika & Urvashi Butalia :Women and the Hindu Rights; New Delhi; Kali for women 1995, PP 1-9, 244 – 269
- Vaid, Sudesh & Sangari Kumkum : Recasting Women, essays in Colonial Histor; New Delhi, Kali for Women; 1989, PP 1-45 127-179
- Chakravanti Uma : Rewriting History; New Delhi, Kali for Women: 1998, Chapter - 3.
- Dube Leela - Women and Kinship : New Delhi, Vistaar Publication, 1997, P.P. 49-83.
- Desai Neera and Krishnaraj Maithreyi:Women and Society in India,Ajanta Publication,1987.
- Desai Neera and Patel Vibhuti: Indian Women:Change and challenge;Popular Publication,Mumbai.
- Kumar, Radha : History of Doing; New Delhi, Kali for Women, 1993, Chapter - 3.
- Krishnaraj Maithreyi: Women and development, SNDT University Publication.
- Sathyamurty T.V. (ed.) Regin Religion Caste, Gender and culture in Contemporary India; New Delhi: OUP, 1996, PP 87-132.
- Mies, Maria & Shiva, Vandana Ecofemenism, New Delhi, Kali for Women, 1993 (Intd. only)
- Krishnaraj Maitrey (al) "Gender Population and Development", New Delhi, OUP – 1998
- Illich Ivan; "Gender", Panthon Book, New York - 1982, Whole book.
- Sen Illian; "Spaces with in the struggle," New Delhi - Kali for Women, 1992 (Intd. Only)
- Segal Lynne - 'Is the future female ?' Troubled Thoughts on Contemporary Feminism; Virgo Press Pub., London, PP 117 to 161.
- Owner David (edt.); "Sociology after Post-Modernism"; Sage Pub., London, 1997, PP 40-64 158-172.
- Joseph Cherian and Prasad K.V. Eswara : Women, Work& Equity, The Reality of Gender; National Labour Institute, New Delhi - 1995.

Dr. Kapur Promilla; 'Empowering the Indian Women'; Publication Division, Ministry of Information and Broadcasting, Govt. of India (New Delhi) 2001, PP whole book.

M. A. PART I
Gr. E1 Paper – IV
Environment and Society - I

Objectives

- 1) To make the students understand the relevance of sociology to environmental issues.
- 2) To equip the students with the knowledge of contemporary environmental issues, problems, their causes and consequences.
- 3) To equip the students with various theoretical approaches, to understand the society- Environment relations.

Semester - I

1. Introduction

Environmental Sociology, define and Resurgence of Environmental Sociology 21st Century Paradigm.

2 Contribution of Classical Thinkers on Environmental Concerns:

- a) Karl Marx
- b) Emile Durkheim
- c) Max Weber

3 Emerging Theoretical debate on Environmental Sociology.

- a) Dunlop and Catton
- b) Patrick Geddes.
- c) Radhakamal Mukherjee
- d) Ramchandra Guha

4 Current Debate on Environmental issues

- a) Biodiversity
- b) Food Security
- c) Survival
- d) Displacement and Political Economy of Rehabilitation

Essential Books

Gadgil, Madhav and Ramachandra Guha: Ecology and Equity: The Use and Abuse of Nature in Contemporary India, New Delhi, OUP., 1996.

Giddens, Anthony: Introduction to Sociology, (4th Ed.), New York : W.W. Norton and Co., 1996.

Michael Redclift: Development and Environmental Crisis, Meheun Co. Ltd., New York, 1984.

Munshi, Indra: "Environment in Sociological Theory", in Sociological Bulletin, Vol. 49, No. 2

Sharma S. L. : "Perspectives on Sustainable Development in South Asia", in Samad (Ed.): Perspectives on Sustainable Development in Asia, Kuala Lumpur: ADIPA.

Cotton Williams, Jr. and Dunlap Riley (Ed.) American Sociologist, 13, pp. 41-49; (1980): American Behavioural Scientist, 24(1)pp.15-

47; (1979): 1980 Annual Review of Sociology, (5) pp. 243-273-
(1994): American Sociologist, 25(i) pp. 5-30.

Martel Luke: Ecology and Society: An Introduction, Polity Press, 1994.

Satapathy, Nityanand: Sustainable Development: An Alternative Paradigm, Karnavati Publications, Ahmedabad, 1998.

Satyanarayana B. (Ed.) Social Sciences and Planning for Sustainable Development, Himalaya, Mumbai, 1998.

Riley E. Dunlap: "The Evolution of Environmental Sociology" in The International Handbook of Environmental Sociology, Michael Redclift and Graham Woodgate (Eds.) Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, V.K. 1997.

Rao P.K. Sustainable Development - Economics and Policy, Blackwell, 2001

Calvert, Peter and Susan Calvert, The South, The North and the Environment, Pinter, London and New York, 1999.

Agarwal S.K. : Environmental Issues and Themes APH Publishing Corporation, New Delhi, 1997.

Centre for Science and Environment: The State of India's Environment. A Citizen's Report, 1982.

Limmermom M. E. and other (Ed.): Environmental Philosophy from Animal Rights to Redical Ecology, Prentice Hall, Englewood Clifts, New Jersey 1993.

Pravin Sheth: Environmentalism, Politics, Ecology and Development, Rawat, New Delhi 1997.

World Bank: World Development Report, 1995.

Wallerstein, Immanuel: The Modern World System, New York. OUP.

World Commission on Environment and Development Our Common Future, 1987.

Giddens, Anthony, The Consequences of Midernity, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1990. Relevant Articles from Sociological Bulletin, EPW, Social change etc.

Environment and Society - II
Semester - II

1 Environment and Society: Theoretical Approaches

- a) Deep Ecology
- b) Social Constructionism
- c) Realism
- d) Eco-feminism
- e) Gandhian Approach

2 Environmental Problems:

- a) State of Natural Resources: Water, Forests, Land, and its Degradation.
- b) Population growth, Poverty, Consumption patterns and Environmental Problems.
- c) Industrialization, Urbanization and Environmental Problems
- d) Globalization and Environmental Problems with reference to Western Ghat

3. Urban Environmental Issues

- a) Characteristics of Urban Settlements
- b) Environmental Problems: water and Air Pollution, Sanitation, Health outcomes especially for women
- c) Coping Strategies of households and women problems of access to energy sources, water, environmental constraints and outcomes, struggles for space and livelihood

4 Environmental Protection and Conservation.

- a) Constitutional Provisions and Major Environmental Laws In India.
- b) Major Environmental Movements In India: A Brief Review
- c) Sustainable Development: An Alternative Path Of Development
- d) Major International Events, Their Outcome And The Politics Of The Environment.

Essential Books

Gadgil, Madhav and Ramachandra Guha: Ecology and Equity: The Use and Abuse of Nature in Contemporary India, New Delhi, OUP., 1996.

Giddens, Anthony: Introduction to Sociology, (4th Ed.), New York : W.W. Norton and Co., 1996.

Michael Redclift: Development and Environmental Crisis, Meheun Co. Ltd., New York, 1984.

Munshi, Indra: "Environment in Sociological Theory", in Sociological Bulletin, Vol. 49, No. 2

- Sharma S. L. : "Perspectives on Sustainable Development in South Asia", in Samad (Ed.): Perspectives on Sustainable Development in Asia, Kuala Lumpur: ADIPA.
- Cotton Williams, Jr. and Dunlap Riley (Ed.) *American Sociologist*, 13, pp. 41-49; (1980): *American Behavioural Scientist*, 24(1)pp.15-47; (1979): *1980 Annual Review of Sociology*, (5) pp. 243-273-(1994):*American Sociologist*, 25(i) pp. 5-30.
- Martel Luke: *Ecology and Society: An Introduction*, Polity Press, 1994.
- Satapathy, Nityanand: *Sustainable Development: An Alternative Paradigm*, Karnavati Publications, Ahmedabad, 1998.
- Satyanarayana B. (Ed.) *Social Sciences and Planning for Sustainable Development*, Himalaya, Mumbai, 1998.
- Riley E. Dunlap: "The Evolution of Environmental Sociology" in *The International Handbook of Environmental Sociology*, Michael Redclift and Graham Woodgate (Eds.) Edward Elgar, Cheltenham, V.K. 1997.
- Rao P.K. *Sustainable Development - Economics and Policy*, Blackwell, 2001
- Calvert, Peter and Susan Calvert, *The South, The North and the Environment*, Pinter, London and New York, 1999.
- Agarwal S.K. : *Environmental Issues and Themes* APH Publishing Corporation, New Delhi, 1997.
- Centre for Science and Environment: *The State of India's Environment. A Citizen's Report*, 1982.
- Limmermom M. E. and other (Ed.): *Environmental Philosophy from Animal Rights to Redical Ecology*, Prentice Hall, Englewood Clifts, New Jersey 1993.
- Pravin Sheth: *Environmentalism, Politics, Ecology and Development*, Rawat, New Delhi 1997.
- World Bank: *World Development Report*, 1995.
- Wallerstein, Immanuel: *The Modern World System*, New York. OUP.
- World Commission on Environment and Development *Our Common Future*, 1987.
- Giddens, Anthony, *The Consequences of Midernity*, Cambridge, Polity Press, 1990. Relevant Articles from *Sociological Bulletin*, *EPW*, *Social change* etc.

1. Structure of the courses :-

- A) Each paper of every subject for Arts, Social Sciences & Commerce Faculty shall be of 50 marks as resolved by the respective faculties and Academic Council.
- B) For Science Faculty subjects each paper shall be of 100 marks and practical for every subject shall be of 50 Marks as resolved in the faculty and Academic Council.
- C) For B. Pharmacy also the paper shall be of 50 marks for University examination. Internal marks will be given in the form of grades.
- D) For courses which were in semester pattern will have their original distribution already of marks for each paper.
- E) For the faculties of Education, Law, Engineering the course structure shall be as per the resolutions of the respective faculties and Academic Council.

2. Nature of question paper:

A) Nature of questions.

“20% Marks - objectives question” **(One mark each and multiple choice questions)**

“40% Marks - Short notes / Short answer type questions / Short Mathematical type questions/ Problems. **(2 to 4 Marks each)**

“40% Marks - Descriptive type questions / Long Mathematical type questions / Problems. **(5 to 10 Marks each)**

- B) Objective type question will be of multiple choice (MCQ) with four alternatives. This answer book will be collected in first 15 minutes for 10 marks and in first 20 minutes for 20 marks.

Each objective question will carry one mark **each**.

- C) Questions on any topic may be set in any type of question. All questions should be set in such a way that there should be permutation and combination of questions on all topics from the syllabus. As far as possible it should cover entire syllabus.

- D) There will be only five questions in the question paper. All questions will be

compulsory. There will be internal option **(25%)** and not overall option.

for questions 2 to 5.

- 3.** Practical Examination for B. Sc. I. will be conducted at the end of second semester.

- 4.** Examination fees for semester Examination will be decided in the Board of Examinations.

The structures of all courses in all Faculties were approved and placed before the Academic Council. After considered deliberations and discussion it was decided not to convene a meeting of the Academic Council for the same matter as there is no deviation from any decision taken by Faculties and Academic Council. Nature of Question Paper approved by Hon. Vice Chancellor on behalf of the Academic Council.